KEC

## K Education Centre

## **AS Quantum Physics**

Quantum Phenomena - Energy levels and work function

Assignment Questions

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## **Quantum Phenomena :**

Planck constant,  $h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34}$  Js  $1 \text{ eV} = 1.6 \times 10^{-19}$  J  $c = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1}$ 

Q1: With reference to energy levels , describe the process of photon absorption and re-emission in atoms.

Q2: Explain how ultraviolet light is generated in fluorescent tube.

Q3 : Work function of metal is 4.32 eV , work out its threshold frequency for photoelectric emission.

Q4 : A ground-level atomic electron is excited by an incident photon. It then emits a total of two photons, with frequencies  $1.7 \times 10^{14}$  Hz and  $3.12 \times 10^{14}$  Hz respectively, on its return to the ground level. What was the energy of the incident photon.

Q5 Figure shows a photocell which uses the photoelectric effect to provide a current in an external circuit. Electromagnetic radiation is incident on the photo emissive surface. Explain why there is a current only if the frequency of the electromagnetic radiation is above a certain value.



State and explain the effect on the current when the intensity of the electromagnetic radiation is increased.

For above diagram, the photoemissive surface has a work function of 2.1 eV. The frequency of the electromagnetic radiation used is  $7.23 \times 10^{14}$  Hz. Calculate the maximum kinetic energy, in J, of the electrons emitted from the photoemissive surface.